Fiscal Year 2021

Commonwealth Transportation Fund Budget December 2020 **Final**















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During its 2020 session, the Virginia General Assembly enacted the Governor's Omnibus Transportation Bill, Chapter 1230 (House Bill 1414), which revised the composition of and increased available revenues for transportation funding in the Commonwealth. Under Chapter 1230, the Commonwealth Transportation Fund (CTF) serves as the fund to which all transportation revenues are deposited and then distributed to programs and funds. These transportation revenues include: (i) motor vehicles fuels taxes and road taxes for diesel fuel; (ii) vehicle registration fees; (iii) highway use fee; (iv) 0.5% statewide sales and use tax; (v) 0.3% statewide sale and use tax for transportation; (vi) 4.15% percent motor vehicles sales and use tax; (vii) motor vehicle rental tax (10 percent of gross proceeds from rentals for most passenger vehicles); (viii) \$0.03 of the \$0.25 per \$100 of assessed value of the statewide recordation tax; (ix) tax on liquid alternative fuel, set at the rate for gasoline; (x) International Registration Plan fees; and (xi) onethird of the revenue from insurance premium taxes.

Chapter 1230 also amends the allocation of funds. Before funds are distributed between the Transportation Trust Fund and the Highway Maintenance and Operating Fund ("HMO Fund"), (i) \$40 million annually will be deposited into the Route 58 Corridor Development Fund; (ii) \$40 million annually will be deposited into the Northern Virginia Transportation District Fund; and (iii) \$80 million annually (as adjusted annually based on changes in consumer price index for urban consumers) will be deposited into the Special Structure Fund. Enactment Clause 11 of Chapter 1230 provides the Commonwealth Transportation Board the ability to take actions deemed necessary in fiscal years 2021, 2022, and 2023 to ensure funds for modal programs and the highway maintenance and operating fund are at least equal to the amounts provided for in the six-year financial plan for the Commonwealth Transportation Fund as in effect on January 1, 2020.

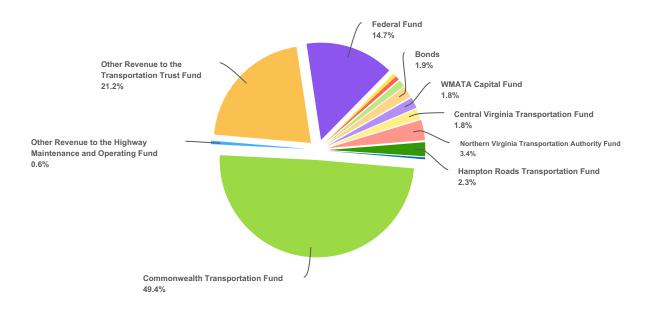
Toll revenue and concession payments to the Commonwealth under the Public-Private Transportation Act of 1995 also would be deposited to the Commonwealth Transportation Fund and allocated to the Transportation Trust Fund (for defined purposes and not available for further distribution). Interest, dividends, and appreciation accrued to the Transportation Trust Fund or the HMO Fund also would be allocated to the Commonwealth Transportation Fund and distributed two-thirds to the Virginia Transportation Infrastructure Bank and one-third to the Transportation Partnership Opportunity Fund.

The remaining funds in the Commonwealth Transportation Fund are allocated 51% to the HMO Fund and 49% to the Transportation Trust Fund. Chapter 1230 directs the following distribution of funds from the Transportation Trust Fund: (i) 53% for construction programs; (ii) 23% to the Commonwealth Mass Transit Fund; (iii) 7.5% to the Commonwealth Rail Fund; (iv) 2.5% to the Commonwealth Port Fund; (v) 1.5% to the Commonwealth Aviation Fund; (vi) 1% to the Commonwealth Space Flight Fund; (vii) 10.5% to the Priority Transportation Fund; and (viii) 1% to the Department of Motor Vehicles. Enactment Clause 11 of Chapter 1230 also allows the Commonwealth Transportation Board to take actions deemed necessary in fiscal years 2021, 2022, and 2023 to ensure appropriate coverage ratios for any outstanding debt backed by the Transportation Trust Fund.

The Fiscal Year 2021 budget for the CTF identifies the estimated revenues and the distribution of the revenues to the related transportation agencies and programs. It is based on the interim state revenue forecast from August 2020 and estimated federal funding. The budget also applies the flexibility granted in Enactment Clause 11 to continue expectations across transportation agencies. The percentages for CTF and TTF distribution are effective in Fiscal Year 2024. The CTF Budget for FY 2021 totals \$7,820,904,839, a 8.8% increase from the FY 2020 Budget of \$7,187,404,541.

The CTF receives revenues from dedicated state and federal sources. The major state revenues are based on Virginia's official revenue forecast developed by the Department of Taxation. The federal revenues from the Federal Highway Administration and the Federal Transit Administration are estimated by the Virginia Department of Transportation (VDOT) and the Virginia Department of Rail and Public Transportation (DRPT). Revenues provided are also from funds collected for regional transportation improvements in Northern Virginia, Hampton Roads, and Central Virginia. These funds are dedicated to the efforts of the Northern Virginia Transportation Authority, Central Virginia Transportation Authority, and the Hampton Roads Transportation Accountability Commission.

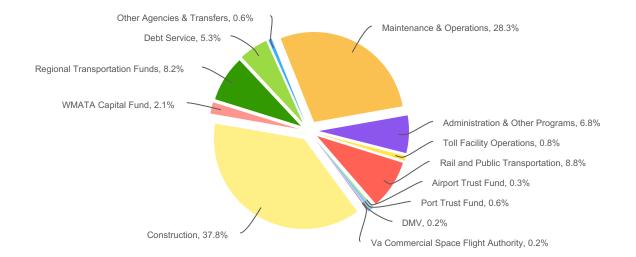




| TOTAL | \$ 7,820,904,839 |
|---|---------------------|
| Subtotal | 752,028,000 |
| Hampton Roads Regional Transit Fund | 26,100,000 |
| Hampton Roads Transportation Fund | 181,900,000 |
| Northern Virginia Transportation Authority Fund | 265,900,000 |
| Central Virginia Transportation Fund | 136,900,000 |
| WMATA Capital Fund | 141,228,000 |
| Pass Through Revenues | |
| Total Operating Revenues | 7,068,876,839 |
| Bonds | 148,000,000 |
| Fuel Tax Revenue for Highway Construction District Grant Program | 92,000,000 |
| Interstate 81 Corridor Improvement Fund | 55,100,000 |
| Priority Transportation Fund | 49,122,654 |
| Federal Fund | 1,153,281,303 |
| Other Revenue to the Transportation Trust Fund | 1,660,827,648 |
| Other Revenue to the Highway Maintenance and Operating Fund | 46,331,334 |
| Commonwealth Transportation Fund | \$ 3,864,213,900 |

The revenues are dedicated to specific funds within the CTF. After certain distributions required by the Code of Virginia, the remaining funds in the CTF are allocated 51% to the Highway Maintenance and Operating Fund (HMOF) and 49% to the Transportation Trust Fund. Chapter 1230 directs the following distribution of funds from the Transportation Trust Fund: (i) 53% for construction programs; (ii) 23% to the Commonwealth Mass Transit Fund; (iii) 7.5% to the Commonwealth Rail Fund; (iv) 2.5% to the Commonwealth Port Fund; (v) 1.5% to the Commonwealth Aviation Fund; (vi) 1% to the Commonwealth Space Flight Fund; (vii) 10.5% to the Priority Transportation Fund; and (viii) 1% to the Department of Motor Vehicles.

The revenues for the HMOF support highway maintenance, operations and administration. The Priority Transportation Fund (PTF) revenues are dedicated to debt service on the Commonwealth of Virginia Transportation Capital Projects Revenue Bonds. The Commonwealth Transportation Board can also use the Fund to facilitate the financing of priority transportation projects throughout the Commonwealth. Federal revenues are used for their defined purposes to support construction, maintenance or transit.



| Debt Service | \$410,843,301 |
|--|-----------------|
| Other Agencies & Transfers | 50,324,384 |
| Maintenance & Operations | 2,210,331,137 |
| Administration & Other Programs | 528,992,211 |
| Toll Facility Operations | 65,677,311 |
| Rail and Public Transportation | 691,742,696 |
| Airport Trust Fund | 24,712,869 |
| Port Trust Fund | 43,326,521 |
| Department of Motor Vehicles | 13,948,165 |
| Virginia Commercial Space Flight Authority | 16,771,098 |
| Construction | 2,958,795,262 |
| Total Operating Programs | 7,015,464,955 |
| Pass Through Programs | |
| WMATA Capital Fund | 161,228,000 |
| Regional Transportation Funds | 644,211,884 |
| TOTAL RECOMMENDED DISTRIBUTIONS | \$7,820,904,839 |
| | |

| STATE REVENUE SOURCES | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | INCREASE (DECREASE) |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Commonwealth Transportation Fund | \$ — | \$ 3,864,213,900 | \$ 3,864,213,900 1 |
| Highway Maintenance & Operating Fund (HMOF) | 2,065,612,623 | 46,331,334 | (2,019,281,289) 1 |
| Transportation Trust Fund (TTF) and Other State Revenue | | | |
| Revenue Available for TTF Distribution | 1,025,700,000 | | (1,025,700,000) 1 |
| Interest Earnings | 1,981,579 | 3,325,000 | 1,343,421 |
| Toll Facilities | 85,455,257 | 68,633,061 | (16,822,196) ² |
| Local Revenue Sources | 171,403,918 | 171,012,372 | (391,546) |
| Project Participation - Regional Entities | 875,369,221 | 1,373,469,013 | 498,099,792 ³ |
| CPR Bonds | 50,000,000 | 50,000,000 | |
| GARVEE Bonds | 101,205,768 | 98,000,000 | (3,205,768) |
| Route 58 Bonds | 150,908,817 | | (150,908,817) ⁴ |
| I-66 Outside the Beltway Concession Fee Payment/Interest | 12,174,466 | 5,303,401 | (6,871,065) |
| Concession Fee/Contribution - I-95/Fredericksburg Extension Project | 107,880,000 | _ | ⁵ (107,880,000) |
| Interstate 81 Corridor Improvement Fund | 103,500,000 | 55,100,000 | (48,400,000) ⁶ |
| Statewide Interstate Improvement Fund | 53,900,000 | _ | (53,900,000) ¹ |
| Special Fund Account for the Highway Construction District Grant Program | | _ | — 1 |
| Other Trust Fund Revenue | 346,603,986 | 131,084,801 | (215,519,185) |
| Total TTF and Other Revenue | 3,086,083,012 | 1,955,927,648 | (1,130,155,364) |
| Priority Transportation Fund (PTF) | | | |
| State Revenue | 241,636,098 | 49,122,654 | (192,513,444) 1 |
| Total PTF | 241,636,098 | 49,122,654 | (192,513,444) |
| Pass Through Revenues | | | |
| Revenue Dedicated to WMATA Capital Fund | 133,595,000 | 141,228,000 | 7,633,000 |
| State Revenue for Regional Entities | 485,100,000 | 610,800,000 | 125,700,000 7 |
| Total Pass Through Revenues | 618,695,000 | 752,028,000 | 133,333,000 |
| TOTAL STATE REVENUES | 6,012,026,733 | 6,667,623,536 | 655,596,803 |
| Federal Funding Sources | | | |
| Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) | 1,130,744,944 | 1,105,543,831 | (25,201,113) |
| Federal Transit Administration (FTA) | 44,632,864 | 47,737,472 | 3,104,608 |
| Total Federal Funding | 1,175,377,808 | 1,153,281,303 | (22,096,505) |
| TOTAL COMMONWEALTH TRANSPORTATION FUNDS | \$7,187,404,541 | \$7,820,904,839 | \$633,500,298 |

| DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUE SOURCES | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | INCREASE (DECREASE) |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| Debt Service | | | |
| Toll Facilities Debt | \$3,190,600 | \$2,955,750 | (\$234,850) |
| Northern Virginia Transportation District | 22,372,340 | 17,960,090 | (4,412,250) |
| Oak Grove Connector | 1,990,750 | 2,118,339 | 127,589 |
| Route 28 | 8,639,519 | 8,644,519 | 5,000 |
| Route 58 | 36,393,250 | 48,092,837 | 11,699,587 |
| GARVEE Bonds | 123,804,416 | 134,817,616 | 11,013,200 |
| CPR Bonds | 192,136,098 | 196,254,150 | 4,118,052 |
| Other | 17,064,722 | | (17,064,722) |
| Total Debt Service | 405,591,695 | 410,843,301 | 5,251,606 |
| Other Agencies & Transfers | | | |
| Trust Fund Management | 2,933,496 | 3,021,501 | 88,005 |
| Support to Other State Agencies (excludes DRPT) | 66,752,555 | 41,803,857 | (24,948,698) 8 |
| Indirect Costs | 5,338,860 | 5,499,026 | 160,166 |
| Total State Agencies | 75,024,911 | 50,324,384 | (24,700,527) |
| Maintenance & Operations | | | |
| Highway System Maintenance | 1,728,110,573 | 1,741,888,121 | 13,777,548 |
| Financial Assist. to Localities for Ground Transportation - Cities | 388,661,833 | 397,832,085 | 9,170,252 |
| Financial Assist. to Localities for Ground Transportation - Counties | 69,360,034 | 70,610,931 | 1,250,897 |
| Total Maintenance & Operations | 2,186,132,440 | 2,210,331,137 | 24,198,697 ⁹ |
| Tolls, Administration & Other Programs Ground Transportation System Planning and | | | |
| Research | 77,685,632 | 79,132,074 | 1,446,442 |
| Environmental Monitoring & Compliance | 23,494,379 | 40,930,642 | 17,436,263 ¹⁰ |
| Administrative and Support Services | 297,615,020 | 300,397,680 | 2,782,660 |
| Program Management and Direction | 43,617,081 | 44,231,815 | 614,734 |
| Toll Facilities Operations | 45,814,657 | 28,927,311 | (16,887,346) |
| Toll Facility Revolving Account | 36,450,000 | 36,750,000 | 300,000 |
| Capital Outlay | 30,000,000 | 64,300,000 | 34,300,000 11 |
| Total Tolls, Administration & Other Programs | 554,676,769 | 594,669,522 | 39,992,753 |

| DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUE SOURCES | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | INCREASE (DECREASE) |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| Transit and Rail Funds | | | |
| Share of TTF Distribution for Transit | \$149,074,683 | \$333,468,687 | \$184,394,004 |
| Other revenue dedicated to Transit | 99,300,000 | 15,375,000 | (83,925,000) |
| Share of TTF Distribution for Rail | _ | 96,010,864 | 96,010,864 |
| Surface Transportation Program | 27,116,263 | _ | (27,116,263) |
| Federal Transit Authority (FTA) | 44,632,864 | 47,737,472 | 3,104,608 |
| CMAQ (without State Match) | 26,949,976 | 32,849,378 | 5,899,402 12 |
| STP Regional (without State Match) | 6,257,922 | 10,659,172 | 4,401,250 12 |
| Rail Fund (with prior year adjustments) | 21,600,000 | (1,700,000) | (23,300,000) ¹ |
| Interest Earnings | 1,460,000 | 3,090,000 | 1,630,000 |
| Motor Fuels Tax to Commonwealth Mass Transit Fund | 33,700,000 | _ | 1 (33,700,000) |
| Metro Matters | 50,000,000 | 50,000,000 | — |
| Recordation Taxes for Transit Operating | 38,900,000 | | (38,900,000) ¹ |
| Intercity Passenger Rail Operating and Capital Fund (IPROC) | 56,200,000 | _ | 1 (56,200,000) |
| Mass Transit Fund-Support from Construction | 12,301,976 | 14,877,135 | 2,575,159 ¹⁰ |
| Priority Transportation Fund for Atlantic Gateway and the Rail Initiative | 32,700,000 | 88,560,988 | 13 55,860,988 |
| Other | 852,000 | 814,000 | (38,000) |
| Subtotal Transit and Rail Funds | 601,045,684 | 691,742,696 | 90,697,012 |
| Pass Through Revenue for WMATA Capital | | | |
| Dedicated Revenue for WMATA Capital Fund | 133,595,000 | 141,228,000 | 7,633,000 14 |
| Transfer from NVTD Fund for WMATA Capital Fund | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 | |
| Subtotal WMATA Capital Fund | 153,595,000 | 161,228,000 | 7,633,000 |
| Airport Trust Fund | | | |
| Airports - Share of TTF Distribution | 24,338,724 | 25,367,269 | 1,028,545 |
| Revision from prior year | | (779,400) | (779,400) |
| Airports - Interest Earnings | 125,000 | 125,000 | <u> </u> |
| Total Airport Trust Fund | 24,463,724 | 24,712,869 | 249,145 |
| Port Trust Fund | | | |
| Ports - Share of TTF Distribution | 42,592,766 | 44,390,471 | 1,797,705 |
| Revision from prior year | | (1,363,950) | (1,363,950) |
| Ports - Interest Earnings | 300,000 | 300,000 | _ |
| Total Port Trust Fund | 42,892,766 | 43,326,521 | 433,755 |
| Department of Motor Vehicles - Share of TTF Distribution | _ | 13,948,165 | 13,948,165 |
| Virginia Commercial Space Flight Authority - Share of TTF Distribution | _ | 16,771,098 | 1 16,771,098 |

| DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUE SOURCES | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | INCREASE (DECREASE) |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Pass Through Revenue Allocations | | | |
| Central Virginia Transportation Fund | \$— | \$136,900,000 | \$136,900,000 |
| Northern Virginia Transportation Fund | 283,400,000 | 299,311,884 | 15,911,884 |
| Hampton Roads Transportation Fund | 201,700,000 | 181,900,000 | (19,800,000) |
| Hampton Roads Regional Transit Fund | _ | 26,100,000 | 26,100,000 |
| Total Regional Transportation Programs | 485,100,000 | 644,211,884 | 159,111,884 |
| Construction | | | |
| Financial Assistance to Localities for Ground Transportation | 15,747,373 | 15,896,079 | 148,706 |
| State of Good Repair Program | 40,082,305 | 288,616,106 | 248,533,801 |
| High Priority Projects Program | 142,346,528 | 206,915,853 | 64,569,325 |
| Construction District Grant Programs | 141,266,528 | 298,920,540 | 157,654,012 |
| Specialized State and Federal Programs | 2,047,561,778 | 2,148,446,684 | 100,884,906 |
| Legacy Construction Formula Programs | 271,877,040 | _ | (271,877,040) |
| Total Construction | 2,658,881,552 | 2,958,795,262 | 299,913,710 |
| DISTRIBUTION OF COMMONWEALTH TRANSPORTATION FUNDS | \$7,187,404,541 | \$7,820,904,839 | \$633,500,298 |
| Agency Funding Summary: | | | |
| VDOT | \$6,430,409,343 | \$6,992,613,613 | \$562,204,270 |
| Less Support to DRPT | (65,001,976) | (123,438,123) | (58,436,147) |
| VDOT (Net) | 6,365,407,367 | 6,869,175,490 | 503,768,123 |
| DRPT | 754,640,684 | 852,970,696 | 98,330,012 |
| Ports | 42,892,766 | 43,326,521 | 433,755 |
| Aviation | 24,463,724 | 24,712,869 | 249,145 |
| DMV | — | 13,948,165 | 13,948,165 |
| Space Flight Authority | | 16,771,098 | 16,771,098 |
| Grand Total | \$7,187,404,541 | \$7,820,904,839 | \$633,500,298 |

CTF State Revenue Details

| STATE REVENUE SOURCES | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | INCREASE (DECREASE) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| State Tax on Motor Fuels | \$903,000,000 | \$963,700,000 | \$60,700,000 |
| Road Tax | 11,900,000 | 44,700,000 | 32,800,000 |
| Retail Sales & Use Tax | 1,115,500,000 | 1,021,600,000 | (93,900,000) |
| Motor Vehicle Sales and Use Tax | 921,300,000 | 886,600,000 | (34,700,000) |
| International Registration Plan | 65,000,000 | 73,700,000 | 8,700,000 |
| Motor Vehicle Licenses | 261,300,000 | 223,500,000 | (37,800,000) |
| Miscellaneous Revenues | 17,900,000 | 17,900,000 | — |
| Motor Vehicle Rental Tax | 43,500,000 | 43,300,000 | (200,000) |
| Aviation Fuels Tax | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 | — |
| Highway Use Fee | _ | 38,000,000 | 38,000,000 |
| Insurance Premium | 188,000,000 | 181,400,000 | (6,600,000) |
| Recordation Tax | 43,600,000 | 45,300,000 | 1,700,000 |
| Total | \$3,573,000,000 | \$3,541,700,000 | (\$31,300,000) |

This is a comparison to the revenue estimate provided in the FY 2020 Budget adopted in June 2019 to the FY 2021 Budget.

Endnotes

| Endnote Number | Description |
|-------------------|--|
| | |
| 1 | Adjustments reflect the impact of Chapter 1230. These adjustments include the dedication of major transportation revenues to the Commonwealth Transportation Fund and distributed in accordance with the legislation and budget bill considerations. The legislation also provided for a fuel tax increase in all localities outside of a region with dedicated fuel taxes. This revenue is dedicated to a Special fund Account for the Highway Construction District Grant Program. |
| 2 | VDOT continues to review and update assumptions for Toll Facility Revenue as a result of the COVID-19. These estimates will be updated for the final budget recommendations. |
| 3 | Additional revenue is anticipated for construction activity for the Hampton Roads Bridge-Tunnel Expansion Project. |
| 4 | Planned use of bond proceeds. |
| 5 | The concession fund revenue represents funds provided from the Interstate 95/Fredericksburg Extension Project in FY 2020. |
| 6 | The statewide revenue sources provided previously to the Interstate Program are now dedicated to the Commonwealth Transportation Fund. The Interstate Operations and Enhancement Program will receive an allocation through the Construction Highway Program. |
| 7 | Chapter 1235 (House Bill 1541) from the 2020 General Assembly Session created the Central Virginia Transportation Authority. The localities in Planning District 15 have a fuel tax and retail sales and use tax dedicated to the Central Virginia Transportation Fund for use on transit and transportation projects. |
| 8 | Support for the Virginia Commercial Space Flight Authority is provided as an allocation from the Commonwealth Transportation Fund beginning in FY 2021. It was previously provided as Support to Other State Agencies. FY 2020 also had a one-time allocation that was removed in FY 2021. |
| 9 | Planned growth in the Maintenance and Operations Programs. |
| 10 | Planned increased allocation to address storm water discharges, including the related operational and maintenance activities to meet Total Maximum Daily Load reduction targets. |
| 11 | Planned allocation for Capital Outlay efforts. This increase represents a restoration of prior reduced allocations. |
| 12 | Represents allocation to projects in the Six-Year Improvement Program (SYIP). |
| 13 | Priority Transportation Funding dedicated to the Atlantic Gateway Project and the Rail Initiative. |
| 14 | The revenue estimate for WMATA Captial Fund is not updated from previous assumptions. |
| | |